# **REZNOR®**

#### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

FORM RZ-NA-I-XAWU MAY 29, 2014 SUPERCEDES 09-27-13 NXX-2XERV

#### **ENERGY RECOVERY VENTILATOR**

### **Applies to Model XAWU**

# INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR INDOOR STAND ALONE ENERGY RECOVERY UNIT IN OVER/UNDER DESIGN



Energy recovery COMPONENT certified to the AHRI Air-to-Air Energy Recovery Ventilation Equipment Certification Program in accordance with AHRI Standard 1060-2000. Actual performance in packaged equipment may vary.



#### I - Shipping And Packing List

Package contains:

1 - Energy Recovery Ventilator Assembly

#### II - Shipping Damage

Check unit for shipping damage. Receiving party should contact last carrier immediately if shipping damage is found.

#### III - General

These instructions are intended as a general guide and do not supersede local codes in any way. Authorities having jurisdiction should be consulted before installation.

#### IV - Requirements

When installed, the unit must be electrically wired and grounded in accordance with local codes or, in absence of local codes, with the current National Electric Code, ANSI/NFPA No. 70.

#### V - Application

These Energy Recovery Ventilators (ERV) are used in a down discharge manner equipped with field provided balancing damper assembly through the roof. A roof curb must be provided to Rooftop Systems specifications. These wheels conserve energy by mixing warmer air with cooler air in the following manner:

#### **Recovery Wheel Mode**

The Recovery Wheel mode is accomplished by two blowers providing continuous exhaust of stale indoor air and replacement by equal amount of outdoor air. Energy recovery is achieved by slowly rotating the energy recovery wheel within the cassette frame work. In winter, the ERV adsorbs heat and moisture from the exhaust air stream during one half of a complete rotation and gives them back to the cold, drier intake air supply during the other half rotation. In summer, the process is automatically reversed. Heat and moisture are absorbed from incoming fresh air supply and transferred to the exhaust air stream. This process allows outdoor air ventilation rates to be increased by factors of three or more without additional energy penalty or increase in size of heating or air conditioning systems.

#### VI - Rigging Unit For Lifting

- 1- Maximum weight of unit is Varies per Series {300-1200 Lbs.} (Crated)
- Remove crating.

3- All panels must be in place for rigging.

#### VII - Installation

1. Verify ERV is positioned and properly secured.

# **A**CAUTION

Danger of sharp metallic edges. Can cause injury. Take care when servicing unit to avoid accidental contact with sharp edges.

2. Attach duct work to duct flanges on roof curb.

# **AWARNING**



Electric shock hazard. Can cause injury or death. Before attempting to perform any service or maintenance, turn the electrical power to unit OFF at disconnect switch(es). Unit may have multiple power supplies.

- Remove ERV control access panel to connect field wiring.
- Route class II low voltage wire (3 conductor) from thermostat or energy management through small bushing in end panel of ERV. See wiring diagram.
  - Thermostat (dependent) connect in parallel at rooftop unit with "G", "C" and "W". Then connect matching color at terminal 1, 2, and 3 respectively on ERV circuit board.
  - Energy Management provide +24 VAC to "1" and common, 24 VAC to "2" terminals on ERV circuit board.
  - c. Thermostat (dedicated) splice into +24 vac (blue wire) at (control circuit board) transformer connection run wire to "R" terminal. Then run another wire from "G" terminal to ERV (control circuit board) terminal block #1.
- All electrical connections must conform to any local codes and current National Electric Codes (NEC) and Canadian Electric Codes (CEC). Refer closely to unit wiring diagram in unit and/or in these instructions for proper wiring connections.

- Refer to the unit nameplate for minimum circuit ampacity (MCA) and maximum overcurrent protection size (fuse).
- Electrical data is listed on unit rating plate and motor name plates.
- Connect line voltage power supply to ERV fuse block in control box of unit from disconnect switch. See wiring diagram.
- 9. Ground unit with a suitable ground connection either through unit supply wiring or an earth ground.

# Note: Unit voltage entries must be sealed weather tight after wiring is complete.

- 10. Remove motor access panels. Locate belts fastened to blower assembly. Install belt onto motor and blower pulley. Adjust motor sheave to correct blower RPM for CFM and external static pressure requirements. See charts in this instruction. Multiple pulley arrangements are available to meet the entire range.
- Caution: Blower speed must be adjusted for the given external static pressure and airflow (CFM) requirements. If blower speed is not adjusted for conditions, possible motor over loading can occur.
- 11. Replace access panel onto the ERV unit and secure.
- 12. Restore power to unit.
- 13. Cleanup once unit is operating properly, caulk any open joints, holes or seams to make the unit completely air and water tight.
- 14. Leave this instruction manual with owner or in an envelope to be kept near unit.

#### **VIII - Operation**

#### **How It Works**

The unit contains an Energy Recovery Wheel (ERW) that is a new concept in rotary air-to-air heat exchangers. Designed as a packaged unit for ease of installation and maintenance, only the connection of electrical power is required to make the system operational.

When slowly rotating through counter flowing exhaust and fresh air streams the ERW adsorbs sensible heat and latent heat from the warmer air stream and transfers this total energy to the cooler air stream during the second half of its rotating cycle. Rotating at 50-60 revolutions per minute, the wheel provides constant flow of energy from warmer to cooler air stream. The large energy transfer surface and laminar flow through the wheel causes this constant flow of recovered energy to represent up to 85% of the difference in total energy contained within the two air streams.

Sensible and latent heat are the two components of total heat. Sensible heat is energy contained in dry air and latent heat is the energy contained within the moisture of the air. The latent heat load from the outdoor fresh air on an air conditioning system can often be two to three times that of the sensible heat load and in the winter it is a significant part of a humidification heat load.

During both the summer and winter, the ERW transfers moisture entirely in the vapor phase. This eliminates wet surfaces that retain dust and promote fungal growth as well as the need for a condensate pan and drain to carry water.

Because it is constantly rotating when in the air stream, the ERV is always being cleaned by air, first in one direction then the other. Because it is always dry, dust or other particles impinging on the surface during one half cycle, are readily removed during the next half cycle.

During the heating season, when outdoor air temperatures are below 15°F, it is recommended to use the (optional) low ambient kit (field installed).

Low Ambient Kit is appropriate for climates with limited HVAC system operation when outdoor temperatures are below 10°F.

The frost threshold is the outdoor temperature at which frost will begin to form on the ERV wheel. For Energy Recovery Ventilators, the frost threshold is typically below 10°F. Frost threshold is dependent on indoor temperature and humidify. The table shows how the frost threshold temperatures vary depending on indoor conditions.

FROST THRESHO	LD TEMPERATURE					
INDOOR RH AT 70°F FROST THRESHOLD TEMPERATURE						
20%	0°F					
30%	5°F					
40%	10°F					

Because Energy Recovery Ventilators have a low frost threshold, frost control options are not necessary in many climates. Where outdoor temperatures may drop below the frost threshold during the ERV operational hours, exhaust only frost control option is available.

#### Low Ambient Kit (Optional)

Low Ambient Kit turns off the supply blower when outdoor temperatures fall below the frost threshold. The exhaust only thermostat set points are field adjustable. Supply fan operation is automatically restored when the exhaust air temperature rises above the thermostat set point. Provisions for introducing make-up air into the building when the supply blower is off to avoid depressurization should be considered.

#### **Recovery Wheel Mode**

On a thermostat call for blower operation in heating, cooling or continuous blower, the ERW will rotate between fresh air and exhaust air streams. Both the fresh air and exhaust air blowers will also be operating to overcome the air resistance of the ERV.

#### IX - System Check

- Disconnect main power.
- Turn to "Cont" for blower operation on thermostat controlled models.
- Restore power to unit. Observe ERV wheel rotation and both fresh air and exhaust air blowers while operating.

Note: If Low ambient kit is used the jumper between TB37-5 & TB37-6 should be removed. Also if system check out is being conducted at low ambient temperatures, technician should be aware that this kit can cause system not to operate.

 Verify that the ERV (3) three phase blower motors are phased sequentially ensuring correct rotation and operation.

- a Disconnect power.
- b Reverse any two field power leads to the ERV.
- c Reapply power.
- Verify that both blower motors are operating under their full load AMP rating (FLA). The FLA can be found on each motor and the unit nameplate

#### A - Return Damper Settings

Manually adjust position of field installed dampers to balance air flow.

#### **B - Air Flow / Blower Speed Adjustment**

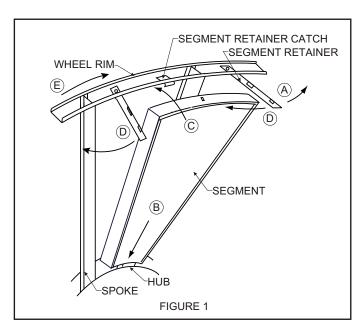
Blower speed selection is accomplished by changing the sheave setting on both fresh air and exhaust air blowers. To set ERV for the required air flow (CFM), the external static pressure applied to the ERV (duct static) must be known. See the CFM vs External Static Pressure chart for the appropriate unit to determine the correct blower RPM for the specified CFM and External Static Pressure.

After blower speed adjustments have been made. Ensure that when the belt is replaced it is tensioned correctly. The motor mounting plate can be adjusted to tension the belt. If using a belt tension checker, adjust the span to the appropriate setting and check the belt defection force. The belt deflection force should be between 5-8 lbs or the lowest tension at which the belt will not slip under peak load conditions.

- Disconnect main power to unit before making adjustment to economizer and/or ERV unit.
- 2. Replace ERV control access cover.
- 3. Set thermostat to normal operating position.
- Restore power to unit.

#### X - Maintenance

- All motors use prelubricated sealed bearings; no further lubrication is necessary.
- 2. Make visual inspection of motors, belts and wheel rotating bearings during routine maintenance.
- 3. Eight pie-shaped segments are seated on stops between the segment retainer which pivots on the wheel rim and is secured to the hub and rim of the wheel. Annual inspection of the self cleaning wheel is recommended. With power disconnected, remove ERV access panels (rear) and unplug [J150 & P150] (Refer to wiring diagram in this instruction manual). Remove segment and wash with water and/or mild detergent.
- To install wheel segments follow steps A through E.
  See Figure 1. Reverse procedure for segment removal.
  - Unlock two segment retainers (one on each side of the selected segment opening.
  - With the embedded stiffener facing the motor side, insert the nose of the segment between the hub plates.
  - c. Holding segment by the two outer corners, press the segment towards the center of the wheel and inwards against the spoke flanges. If hand pressure does not fully seat the segment, insert



the flat tip of a screw driver between the wheel rim and outer corners of the segment and apply downward force while guiding the segment into place.

- Close and latch each segment retainer under segment retaining catch.
- e. Slowly rotate the wheel 180°. Install the second segment opposite the first for counterbalance. Rotate the two installed segments 90° to balance the wheel while the third segment is installed. Rotate the wheel 180° again to install the fourth segment opposite the third. Repeat this sequence with the remaining four segments.

#### XI - Pulley Kit Installation

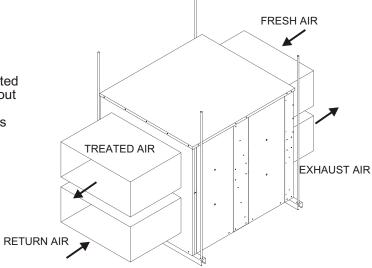
The units are shipped from the factory at the low static setting. Pulley kits are available for the medium and high static settings. To install a pulley kit.

- 1. Check content of pulley kit, if pulley kit contains:
  - An adjustable sheave and a fixed pitch pulley then remove belt and both motor and blower pulley
  - b. An adjustable sheave then remove the motor pulley.
  - c. A fixed pitch pulley then remove the blower pulley.
- 2. Replace pulley(s) with the pulley(s) from pulley kit. Make sure each pulley is installed with a key. Tighten the set screw on the pulley(s) to 100 in.lb.
- Install the belt that came with the pulley kit. Tension belt as explained in the blower speed adjustment section.
- Check the speed of the blower. Adjust the motor sheave to increase or decrease the speed of the blower. See blower adjustment section.

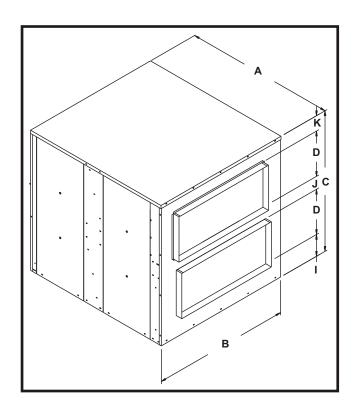
# Stand Alone ERV'S For Over and Under Indoor Application

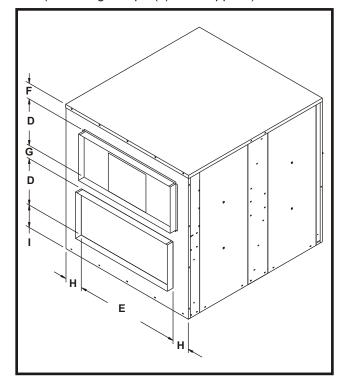
#### **Features and Notes**

- 1. Stand alone design allows higher levels of outdoor air to be introduced into the conditioned space.
- Static test ports provided to verify intake and exhaust CFM.
- 3. Balancing damper(s) is field provided when connected to ductwork. System may not operate properly without balancing damper.
- See blower performance charts for airflow at various E.S.P.
- 5. Filter rack with 2" pleated filters included.

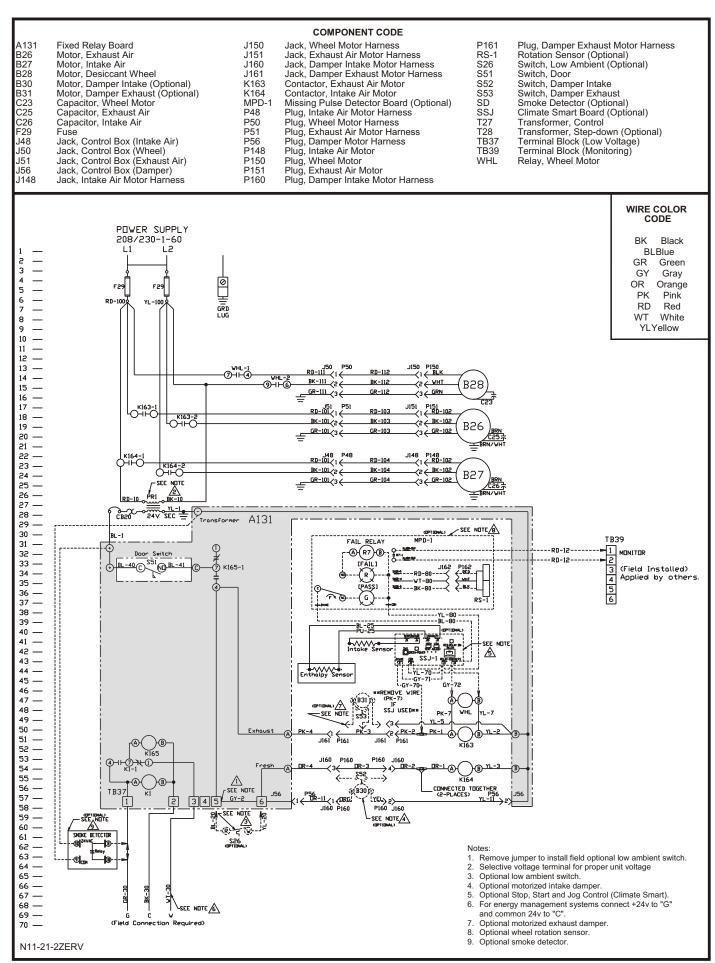


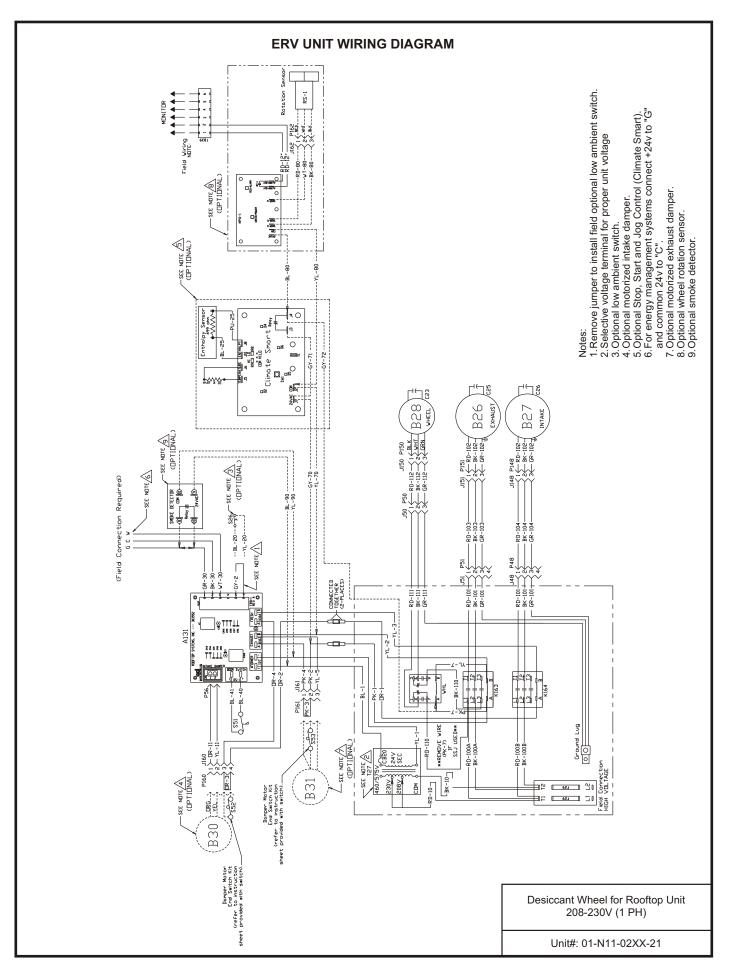
**ERV with Horizontal Ductwork** (balancing damper(s) field supplied)

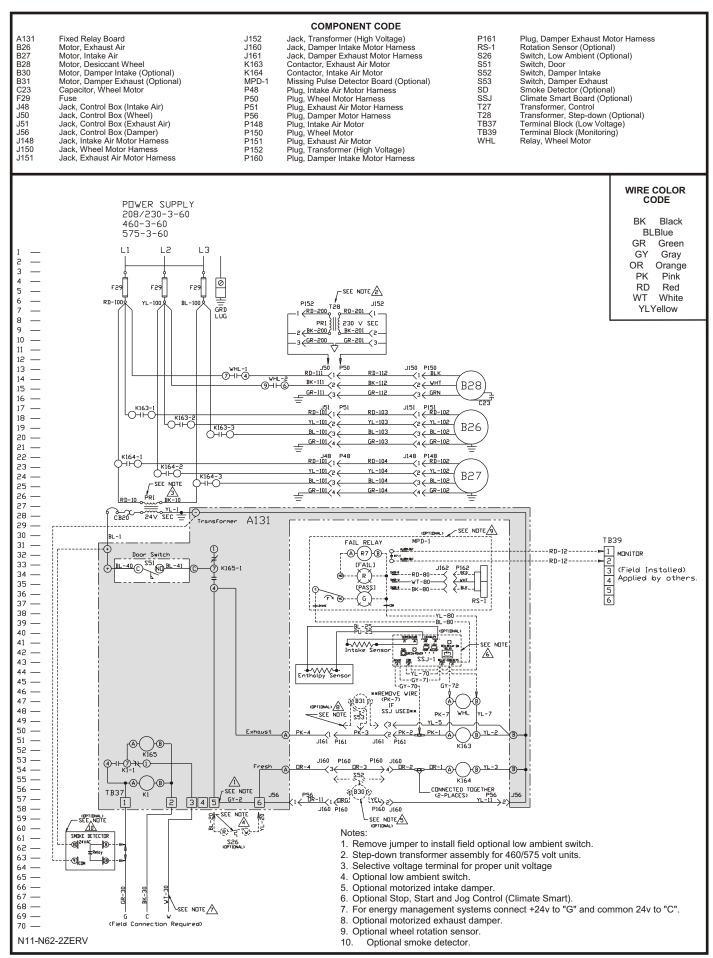


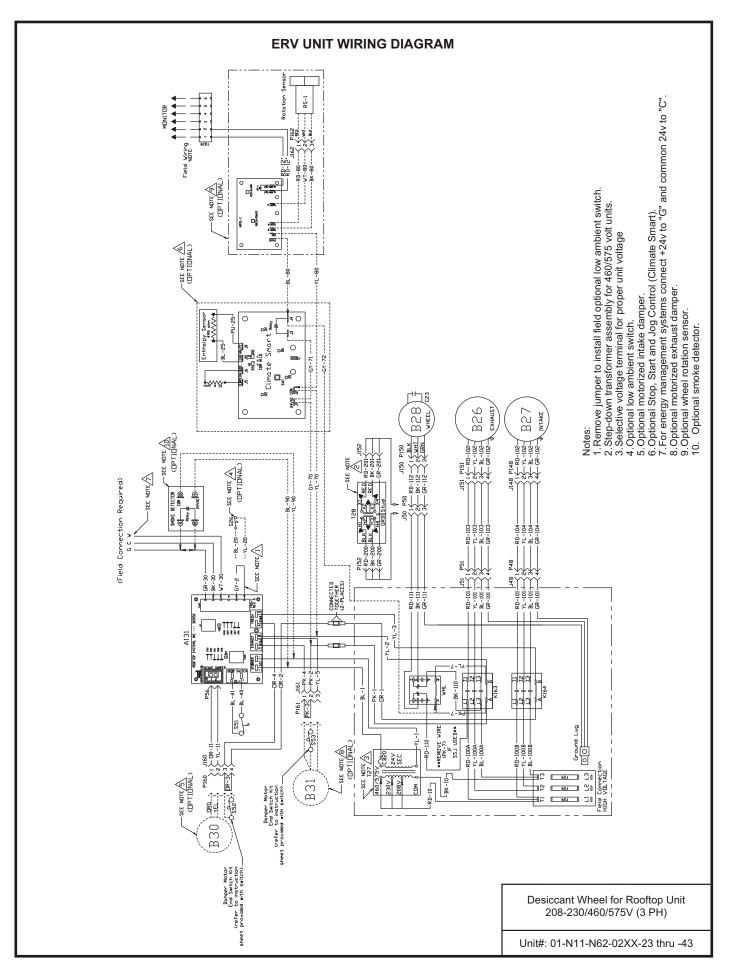


ERV	Data		Dimensional Data									
Size	CFM Range	Α	В	С	D	Е	F	G	н	1	J	K
11	300-1100	56.75	32.13	39.50	11.00	27.00	4.50	10.00	2.56	1.00	10.00	4.50
20	1200-2000	54.38	37.25	37.50	12.00	30.00	8.00	4.00	3.63	1.50	7.00	5.00
28	1200-2800	60.00	42.62	43.56	14.00	32.00	9.56	4.50	5.31	1.50	8.81	5.25
36	2000-3600	60.00	46.69	57.37	16.50	39.50	12.13	6.38	3.59	5.88	11.75	6.75
46	3000-4600	60.00	52.69	57.37	16.50	39.50	12.13	6.38	6.59	5.88	11.75	6.75
62	4600-6200	72.00	70.88	63.63	19.50	39.50	12.13	6.50	15.69	5.88	12.00	6.75









## **Blower RPM forXAWU11**

#### **SUPPLY**

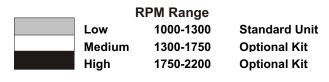
		M	list Eliminator	Filter in Intak	e Hood (1.5Hl	P)				
		External Static Pressure (in water)								
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5		
	300	N/A	N/A	980	1065	1320	1400	1520		
	500	N/A	905	1050	1215	1360	1495	1595		
CFM	700	865	1035	1210	1330	1440	1535	1620		
	900	1030	1205	1325	1435	1530	1615	1725		
	1100	1200	1320	1430	1525	1605	1720	1800		

#### **EXHAUST**

		В	arometric Ho	od, 2" Pleated	l Filters (1.5H	P)					
			External Static Pressure (in water)								
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5			
	300	N/A	815	1030	1185	1305	1450	1535			
	500	N/A	950	1075	1220	1375	1490	1610			
CFM	700	810	1070	1195	1295	1445	1510	1645			
	900	995	1125	1290	1405	1500	1600	1690			
	1100	1120	1280	1400	1495	1595	1685	1770			

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



# **Blower RPM for XAWU20**

#### **SUPPLY**

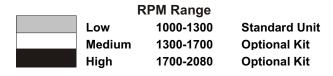
	Mist Eliminator Filter in Intake Hood (2HP)											
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5				
	1200	990	1075	1220	1380	1480	1605	1720				
	1400	1030	1165	1280	1410	1520	1620	1740				
CFM	1600	1135	1250	1340	1445	1570	1665	1760				
	1800	1240	1330	1425	1550	1625	1720	1785				
	2000	1295	1405	1540	1615	1705	1760	1830				

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (2HP	)					
			External Static Pressure (in water)								
		0	0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 1.25 1.5								
	1200	900	1085	1235	1380	1495	1585	1680			
	1400	1050	1220	1345	1490	1535	1630	1715			
CFM	1600	1205	1335	1430	1520	1625	1705	1790			
	1800	1315	1425	1510	1580	1655	1775	1850			
	2000	1390	1490	1570	1650	1735	1750	N/A			

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



## **Blower RPM for XAWU28**

#### **SUPPLY**

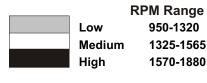
			Mist Eliminato	r Filter in Inta	ke Hood (3HP	))						
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5				
	1200	N/A	900	1045	1135	1255	1395	1410				
	1600	880	1035	1130	1245	1385	1405	1450				
CFM	2000	1045	1145	1235	1325	1400	1440	1555				
	2400	1135	1300	1375	1435	1505	1550	1590				
	2800	1295	1365	1435	1515	1580	1625	1695				

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (3HP	)						
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5				
	1200	N/A	955	1075	1185	1285	1355	1495				
	1600	945	1055	1175	1265	1335	1445	1635				
CFM	2000	1045	1170	1330	1395	1440	1570	1695				
	2400	1210	1325	1435	1510	1580	1620	1675				
	2800	1315	1475	1500	1595	1710	1755	1790				

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



Standard Unit Optional Kit Optional Kit

# **Blower RPM for XAWU36**

#### **SUPPLY**

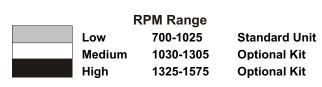
	Mist Eliminator Filter in Intake Hood (3HP)											
		External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 1.25 1.5									
	2000	735	860	920	1005	1075	1150	1220				
	2400	850	945	1030	1090	1110	1215	1265				
CFM	2800	935	1020	1080	1145	1200	1255	1335				
	3200	1015	1075	1105	1195	1285	1325	1380				
	3600 1065 1125 1220 1305 N/A N/A N/A											

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric H	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (3HP	)						
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5				
	2000	740	855	930	970	1080	1155	1240				
	2400	800	925	1015	1075	1145	1225	1280				
CFM	2800	885	1010	1070	1140	1235	1255	1330				
	3200	950	1065	1135	1230	1290	1325	N/A				
	3600	1055	1130	1235	1280	1310	N/A	N/A				

#### Notes

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



## **Blower RPM for XAWU46**

#### **SUPPLY**

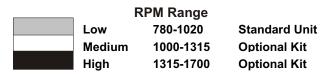
			Mist Eliminato	r Filter in Inta	ke Hood (5HP	')					
			External Static Pressure (in water)								
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5			
	3000	840	990	1065	1135	1215	1265	1335			
	3400	875	1060	1130	1205	1255	1320	1385			
CFM	3800	1015	1120	1200	1245	1315	1365	1450			
	4200	1080	1195	1240	1350	1395	1445	1510			
	4600	1120	1200	1315	1380	1460	1515	1560			

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (5HP	)						
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 1.25 1.5									
	3000	850	995	1065	1135	1220	1270	1335				
	3400	925	1060	1130	1225	1265	1330	1375				
CFM	3800	1020	1120	1220	1285	1325	1370	1430				
	4200	1100	1215	1280	1345	1400	1435	1480				
	4600	1150	1275	1340	1415	1475	1520	1565				

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



# **Blower RPM for XAWU62**

#### **SUPPLY**

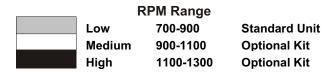
			Mist Eliminat	or Filter in Inta	ake Hood (5HF	P)		
		External Static Pressure (in water)						
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
CFM	4600	795	900	960	1010	1090	1135	1165
	5000	835	945	1000	1060	1135	1155	1230
	5400	895	985	1040	1130	1155	1220	1265
	5800	940	1025	1085	1145	1225	1250	1300
	6200	990	1070	1105	1210	1245	1290	N/A

#### **EXHAUST**

			Dai Official C	lood, 2" Pleate	a i illeis (Jili	1		
		External Static Pressure (in water)						
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
CFM	4600	780	910	900	1045	1085	1135	1185
	5000	825	945	1015	1075	1125	1180	1230
	5400	890	990	1065	1105	1170	1220	1270
	5800	940	1025	1085	1165	1215	1250	1310
	6200	980	1060	1150	1205	1235	1305	N/A

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



## START UP INFORMATION SHEET

#### **VOLTAGE - ERV UNIT**

Incoming Voltage L1-L2		L1-L3	L2-L3				
Running Voltage L1-L2		L 1-L3	L2-L3				
Secondary Voltage		C (black) to 0	C (black) to G (green) Volts*				
		C (black) to V	V (white) Volts*				
* With thermo	ostat calling.						
		AMPERAGE - ER	V MOTORS				
Intake Moto	or: Nominal HP_	Rated Amps	Running Amps				
Exhaust Mo	otor: Nominal HF	P Rated Amps	Running Amps				
Wheel Motor: Nominal HP		Rated Amps	Running Amps				
		AIRFLO	w				
Intake Design CFM		Pressure Drop	Calculated CFM				
Exhaust Design CFM		Pressure Drop	Calculated CFM				
Amb. db Te	emp	Return Air db Temp*	Tempered Air db Temp*				
Amb. wb To	emp	Return Air wb Temp*	Tempered Air wbTemp*				
* Measure aft	er 15 minutes of ru	ın time					
		INSTALLATION (	CHECK LIST				
ERV Mode	l#		Serial #				
Owner			Owner Phone #				
Owner Add	ress						
Installing C	ontractor		Start Up Mechanic				
	Inspect the unit for transit damage and report any damage on the carrier's freight bill.						
	Check model number to insure it matches the job requirements.						
	Install field accessories and unit adapter panels as required. Follow accessory and unit installation manuals.						
	Verify field wiring, including the wiring to any accessories.						
	Check all multi-tap transformers, to insure they are set to the proper incoming voltage.						
	Verify correct belt tension, as well as the belt/pulley alignment. Tighten if needed.						
	Prior to energizing the unit, inspect all the electrical connections.						
	Power the unit. Bump the motor contactor to check rotation. Three phase motors are synchronized at the factory. If blower motor fans are running backwards, de-energize power to the unit, then swap two of the three incoming electrical lines to obtain proper phasing. Re-check.						
	Perform all start up procedures outlined in the installation manual shipped with the unit.						
	Fill in the Start Up Information as outlined on the opposite side of this sheet.						
	Provide owner with information packet. Explain the thermostat and unit operation.						



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