# **REZNOR®**

#### INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

FORM RZ-NA-I-XBWS-AQ20 MAY 29, 2014 SUPERCEDES 09-27-13 SXX-2ZERV

#### **ENERGY RECOVERY VENTILATOR**

Applies To Model XBWS When Used With Option AQ20 Side By Side Design

# INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR ROOFTOP STAND ALONE ENERGY RECOVERY UNIT IN SIDE BY SIDE DESIGN



Energy recovery COMPONENT certified to the AHRI Air-to-Air Energy Recovery Ventilation Equipment Certification Program in accordance with AHRI Standard 1060-2000. Actual performance in packaged equipment may vary.



ETL Certified per UL 1995 and CSA 22.2

#### I - Shipping and Packing List

Package contains:

1 — Energy Recovery Ventilator Assembly

#### II - Shipping Damage

Check unit for shipping damage. Receiving party should contact last carrier immediately if shipping damage is found.

#### III - General

These instructions are intended as a general guide and do not supersede local codes in any way. Authorities having jurisdiction should be consulted before installation.

#### IV - Requirements

When installed, the unit must be electrically wired and grounded in accordance with local codes or, in absence of local codes, with the current National Electric Code, ANSI/NFPA No. 70.

#### V - Application

These Energy Recovery Ventilators (**ERV**) are used in a down discharge manner equipped **with field provided balancing damper assembly** through the roof. A roof curb must be provided to Rooftop Systems specifications. These wheels conserve energy by mixing warmer air with cooler air in the following manner:

#### **Recovery Wheel Mode**

The Recovery Wheel mode is accomplished by two blowers providing continuous exhaust of stale indoor air and replacement by equal amount of outdoor air. Energy recovery is achieved by slowly rotating the energy recovery wheel within the cassette frame work. In winter, the ERV adsorbs heat and moisture from the exhaust air stream during one half of a complete rotation and gives them back to the cold, drier intake air supply during the other half rotation. In summer, the process is automatically reversed. Heat and moisture are absorbed from incoming fresh air supply and transferred to the exhaust air stream. This process allows outdoor air ventilation rates to be increased by factors of three or more without additional energy penalty or increase in size of heating or air conditioning systems.

#### VI - Rigging Unit For Lifting

- Maximum weight of unit is Varies per Series {300-1200 Lbs.} (Crated)
- 2. Remove crating.

- 3. All panels must be in place for rigging.
- Remove hood assemblies from door marked filter access.
- Place 2" filter in filter rack and replace filter access door.
- 6. Roof curb gasket must be applied to all top surfaces of the curb. (Refer to roof curb installation instruction.)
- 7. Forklift channels must be removed from the base of ERV before setting unit on curb. **See Figure 1.**
- 8. Position unit on roof curb and provide service access to ERV control access door and wheel.

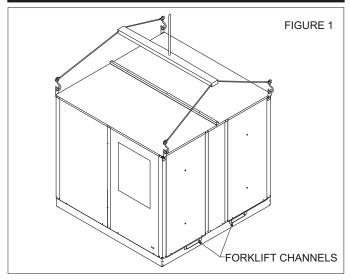
# **AWARNING**



Electric shock hazard. Can cause injury or death. Before attempting to perform any service or maintenance, turn the electrical power to unit OFF at disconnect switch(es). Unit may have multiple power supplies.

# **A**CAUTION

Danger of sharp metallic edges. Can cause injury. Take care when servicing unit to avoid accidental contact with sharp edges.



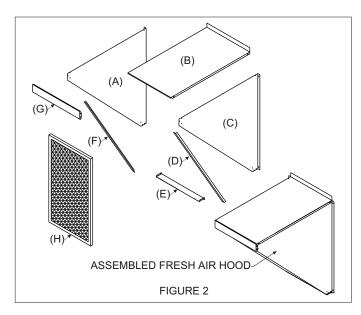
#### VII - Installation

#### Fresh Air Hood Assembly (See Figure 2)

- Secure hood sides (A and C) to Hood top (B) using the supplied #10 x ½ screws.
- Secure filter channels (F and D) to hood sides using the supplied #10 x ½ screws.
- 3. Secure hood bottom (E) to the inside of the hood sides using the supplied #10 x  $\frac{1}{2}$  screws.
- 4. Slide the fresh air filter (H) into the tracks created by the front of the hood sides and the filter channels.
- 5. Secure the filter panel (G) to the hood sides. Slide the filter panel under the front flange of the hood top.
- Install fresh air hood on ERV.
- Install barometric exhaust hood over exhaust blower outlet.
- Connect field duct connections to duct flanges on back of ERV. Seal duct connections.
- Remove ERV control access panel to connect field wiring.
- Route class II low voltage wire (3 conductor) from thermostat or energy management through small bushing in end panel of ERV. See wiring diagram.
  - Thermostat (dependent) connect in parallel at rooftop unit with "G", "C" and "W". Then connect matching color at terminal 1, 2, and 3 respectively on ERV circuit board.
  - Energy Management provide +24 VAC to "1" and common, 24 VAC to "2" terminals on ERV circuit board.
  - c. Thermostat (dedicated) splice into +24 vac (blue wire) at (control circuit board) transformer connection run wire to "R" terminal. Then run another wire from "G" terminal to ERV (control circuit board) terminal block #1.
- 11. All electrical connections must conform to any local codes and current National Electric Codes (NEC) and Canadian Electric Codes (CEC). Refer closely to unit wiring diagram in unit and/or in these instructions for proper wiring connections.
- Refer to the unit nameplate for minimum circuit ampacity (MCA) and maximum overcurrent protection size (fuse).
- 13. Electrical data is listed on unit rating plate and motor name plates.
- Connect line voltage power supply to ERV fuse block in control box of unit from disconnect switch. See wiring diagram.
- 15. Ground unit with a suitable ground connection either through unit supply wiring or an earth ground.

# Note: Unit voltage entries must be sealed weather tight after wiring is complete.

16. Remove motor access panels. Locate belts fastened to blower assembly. Install belt onto motor and blower pulley. Adjust motor sheave to correct blower RPM for CFM and external static pressure requirements. See charts in this instruction. Multiple pulley arrangements are available to meet the entire range.



Caution: Blower speed must be adjusted for the given external static pressure and airflow (CFM) requirements. If blower speed is not adjusted for conditions, possible motor over loading can occur.

- 17. Replace access panel onto the ERV unit and secure.
- 18. Restore power to unit.
- Cleanup once unit is operating properly, caulk any open joints, holes or seams to make the units completely air and water tight.
- 20-Leave this instruction manual with owner or in an envelope to be kept near unit.

#### VIII - Operation

#### **How It Works**

The unit contains an Energy Recovery Wheel (ERW) that is a new concept in rotary air-to-air heat exchangers. Designed as a packaged unit for ease of installation and maintenance, only the connection of electrical power is required to make the system operational.

When slowly rotating through counter flowing exhaust and fresh air streams the ERW adsorbs sensible heat and latent heat from the warmer air stream and transfer this total energy to the cooler air stream during the second half of its rotating cycle. Rotating at 50-60 revolutions per minute, the wheel provides constant flow of energy from warmer to cooler air stream. The large energy transfer surface and laminar flow through the wheel causes this constant flow of recovered energy to represent up to 85% of the difference in total energy contained within the two air streams.

Sensible and latent heat are the two components of total heat. Sensible heat is energy contained in dry air and latent heat is the energy contained within the moisture of the air. The latent heat load from the outdoor fresh air on an air conditioning system can often be two to three times that of the sensible heat load and in the winter it is a significant part of a humidification heat load.

During both the summer and winter, the ERW transfers moisture entirely in the vapor phase. This eliminates wet surfaces that retain dust and promote fungal growth as well as the need for a condensate pan and drain to carry water.

Because it is constantly rotating when in the air stream, the ERV is always being cleaned by air, first in one direction then the other. Because it is always dry, dust or other particles impinging on the surface during one half cycle, are readily removed during the next half cycle.

During the heating season, when outdoor air temperatures are below 15°F, it is recommended to use the (optional) low ambient kit (field installed).

Low Ambient Kit is appropriate for climates with limited HVAC system operation when outdoor temperatures are below 10°F.

The frost threshold is the outdoor temperature at which frost will begin to form on the ERV wheel. For Energy Recovery Ventilators, the frost threshold is typically below 10°F. Frost threshold is dependent on indoor temperature and humidify. The table shows how the frost threshold temperatures vary depending on indoor conditions

FROST THRESHOI	LD TEMPERATURE
INDOOR RH AT 70F	FROST THRESHOLD TEMPERATURE
20%	0F
30%	5F
40%	10F

Because Energy Recovery Ventilators have a low frost threshold, frost control options are not necessary in many climates. Where outdoor temperatures may drop below the frost threshold during the ERV operational hours, exhaust only frost control option is available.

#### Low Ambient Kit (Optional)

Low Ambient Kit turns off the supply blower when outdoor temperatures fall below the frost threshold. The exhaust only thermostat set points are field adjustable. Supply fan operation is automatically restored when the exhaust air temperature rises above the thermostat set point. Provisions for introducing make-up air into the building when the supply blower is off to avoid depressurization should be considered.

#### **Recovery Wheel Mode**

On a thermostat call for blower operation in heating, cooling or continuous blower, the ERW will rotate between fresh air and exhaust air streams. Both the fresh air and exhaust air blowers will also be operating to overcome the air resistance of the ERV.

#### IX - System Check

- 1. Disconnect main power.
- Turn to "Cont" for blower operation on thermostat controlled models.
- Restore power to unit. Observe ERV wheel rotation and both fresh air and exhaust air blowers will operating.

Note: If Low ambient kit is used the jumper between TB37-5 & TB37-6 should be removed. Also if system check out is being conducted at low ambient temperatures, technician should be aware that this kit can cause system not to operate.

- Verify that the ERV (3) three phase blower motors are phased sequentially ensuring correct rotation and operation.
  - a. Disconnect power.

- b. Reverse any two field power leads to the ERV.
- c. Reapply power.
- Verify that both blower motors are operating under their full load AMP rating (FLA). The FLA can be found on each motor and the unit nameplate

#### A - Return Damper Settings

Manually adjust position of field installed dampers to balance air flow.

#### B - Air Flow / Blower Speed Adjustment

Blower speed selection is accomplished by changing the sheave setting on both fresh air and exhaust air blowers. To set ERV for the required air flow (CFM), the external static pressure applied to the ERV (duct static) must be known. See the CFM vs External Static Pressure chart for the appropriate unit to determine the correct blower RPM for the specified CFM and External Static Pressure.

After blower speed adjustments have been made. Ensure that when the belt is replaced it is tensioned correctly. The motor mounting plate can be adjusted to tension the belt. If using a belt tension checker, adjust the span to the appropriate setting and check the belt defection force. The belt deflection force should be between 5-8 lbs or the lowest tension at which the belt will not slip under peak load conditions.

- Disconnect main power to unit before making adjustment to economizer and/or ERV unit.
- 6. Replace ERV control access cover.
- 7. Set thermostat to normal operating position.
- 8. Restore power to unit.

#### X - Maintenance

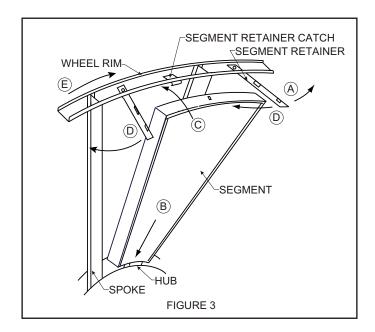
- 1. All motors use prelubricated sealed bearings; no further lubrication is necessary.
- 2. Make visual inspection of motors, belts and wheel rotating bearings during routine maintenance.
- 3. Eight pie-shaped segments, are seated on stops between the segment retainer which pivots on the wheel rim and secured to the hub and rim of wheel. Annual inspection of the self cleaning wheel is recommended. With power disconnected, remove ERV access panels (rear) and unplug [J150 & P150] (Refer to wiring diagram in this instruction manual). Remove segment and wash with water and/or mild detergent.
- To install wheel segments follow steps A through E.
   See Figure 3. Reverse procedure for segment removal
  - Unlock two segment retainers (one on each side of the selected segment opening.
  - With the embedded stiffener facing the motor side, insert the nose of the segment between the hub plates.
  - c. Holding segment by the two outer corners, press the segment towards the center of the wheel and inwards against the spoke flanges. If hand pressure does not fully seat the segment, insert the flat tip of a screw driver between the wheel rim and outer corners of the segment and apply downward force while guiding the segment into place.

- Close and latch each segment retainer under segment retaining catch.
- e. Slowly rotate the wheel 180. Install the second segment opposite the first for counterbalance. Rotate the two installed segments 90 to balance the wheel while the third segment is installed. Rotate the wheel 180 again to install the fourth segment opposite the third. Repeat this sequence with the remaining four segments.

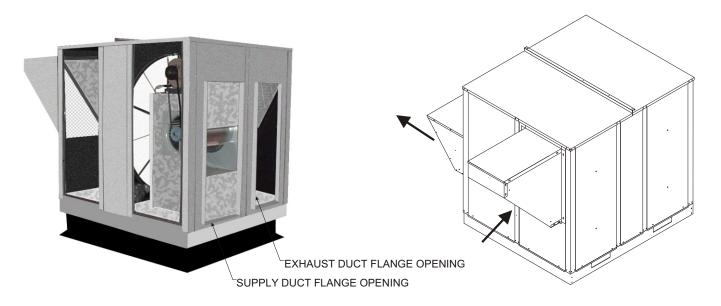
#### XI - Pulley Kit Installation

The units are shipped from the factory at the low static setting. Pulley kits are available for the medium and high static settings. To install a pulley kit.

- 1. Check content of pulley kit, if pulley kit contains:
  - a. An adjustable sheave and a fixed pitch pulley then remove belt and both motor and blower pulley
  - b. An adjustable sheave then remove the motor pulley.
  - c. A fixed pitch pulley then remove the blower pulley.
- 2. Replace pulley(s) with the pulley(s) from pulley kit. Make sure each pulley is installed with a key. Tighten the set screw on the pulley(s) to 100 in.lb.
- Install the belt that came with the pulley kit. Tension belt as explained in the blower speed adjustment section.
- Check the speed of the blower. Adjust the motor sheave to increase or decrease the speed of the blower. See blower adjustment section.



# Stand Alone ERV'S For Side by Side Duct Arrangements

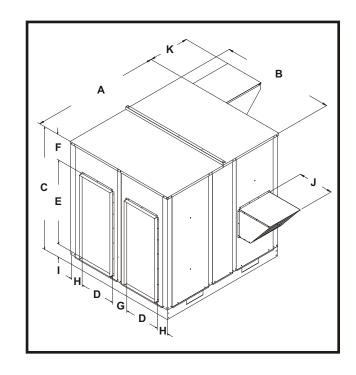


#### **Features and Notes**

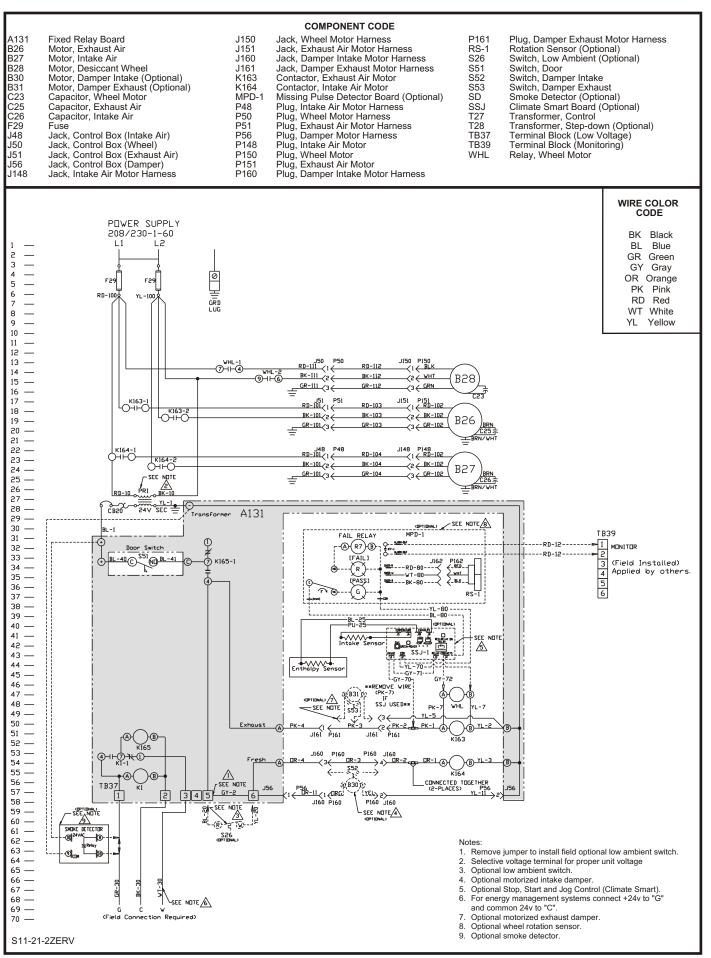
- Stand alone design allows higher levels of outdoor air to be introduced into the a/c space.

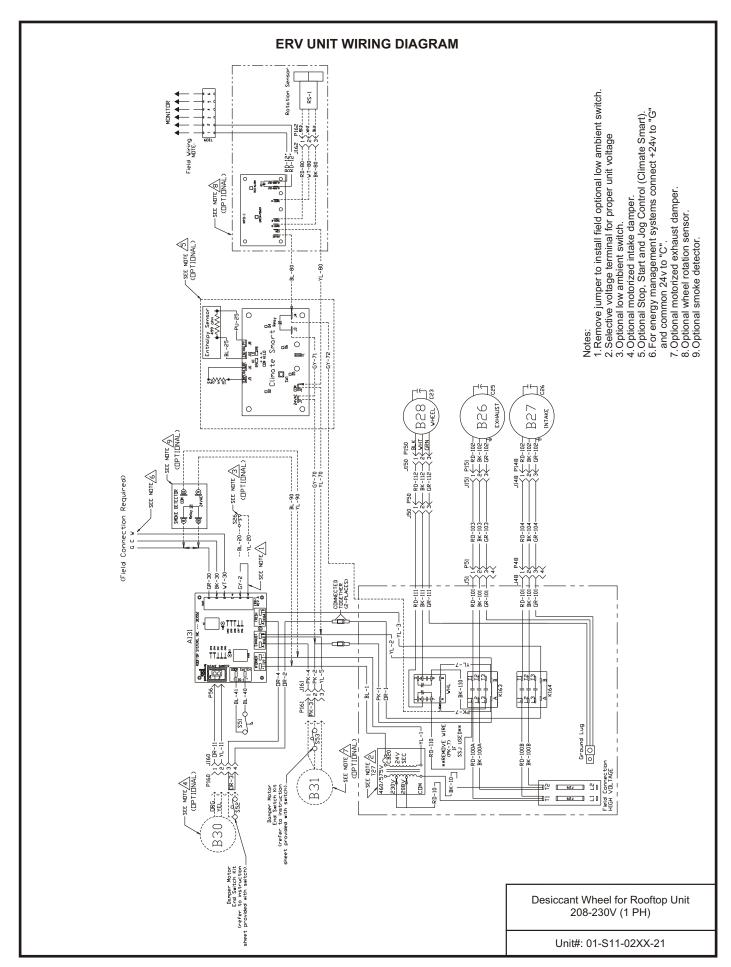
  2. Static test ports provided to verify intake and
- exhaust CFM.
- 4. Roof curbs are available for the ERV's.
- 5. See blower performance charts for airflow at various E.S.P..
- 6. Filter rack with 2" pleated filters included.

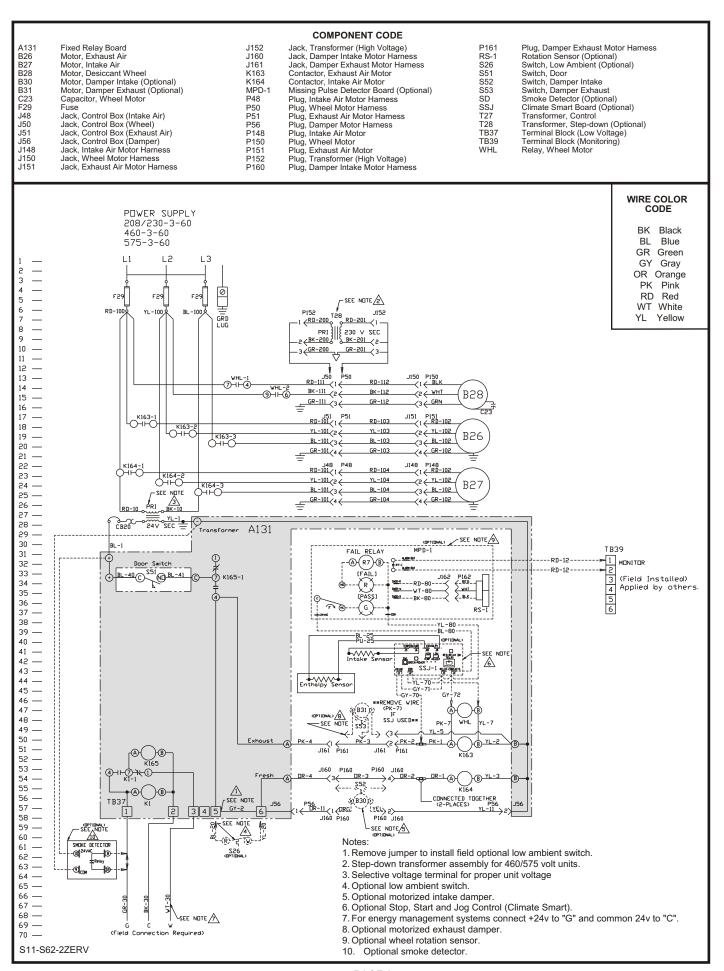
Roof	Curbs (Optio	on Codes)
Size	14"	24"
11	CJ51-11	CJ52-11
20	CJ51-20	CJ52-20
28	CJ51-28	CJ52-28
36	CJ51-36	CJ52-36
46	CJ51-46	CJ52-46
62	CJ51-62	CJ52-62

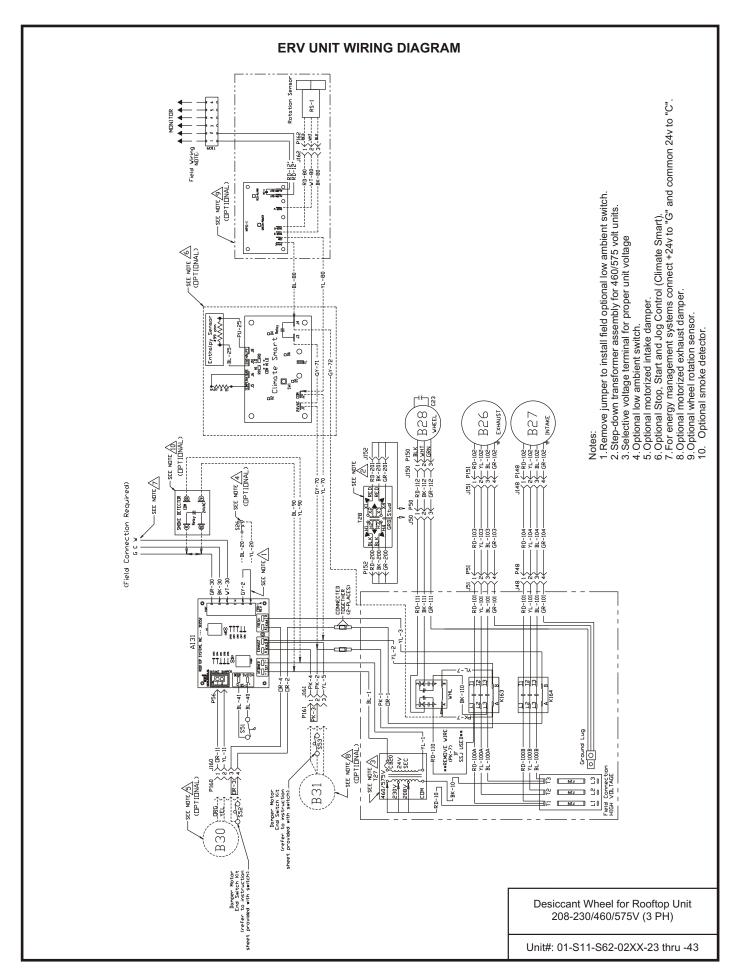


ER	V Data		Dimensional Data									
Size	CFM Range	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	- 1	J	K
11	300-1100	44.75	32.13	33.50	11.00	27.00	4.00	4.25	2.88	2.50	20.75	14.38
20	1200-2000	54.38	37.25	37.50	12.00	30.00	1.63	5.13	4.06	1.63	20.75	17.50
28	1200-2800	52.25	42.62	43.56	14.00	32.00	8.69	5.25	4.25	2.88	20.75	25.50
36	2000-3600	60.00	46.69	57.37	16.50	39.50	12.00	5.50	4.05	5.88	20.75	25.50
46	3000-4600	60.00	52.69	57.37	16.50	39.50	12.00	8.69	5.50	5.88	20.75	28.06
62	4600-6200	72.00	70.88	63.63	19.50	39.50	17.53	14.50	8.70	6.60	20.75	37.75









### **Blower RPM for XBWS11-AQ20**

#### **SUPPLY**

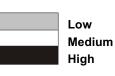
		M	ist Eliminator	Filter in Intak	e Hood (1.5H	P)							
			External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5					
	300	N/A	N/A	1020	1205	1365	1480	1590					
	500	N/A	1015	1200	1320	1460	1565	1670					
CFM	700	990	1190	1315	1455	1560	1665	1715					
	900	1150	1310	1450	1555	1660	1680	1795					
	1100	1305	1440	1550	1655	1740	1815	1895					

#### **EXHAUST**

		В	Barometric Ho	od, 2" Pleated	Filters (1.5HF	P)							
			External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5					
	300	N/A	N/A	1150	1285	1415	1515	1640					
	500	N/A	1145	1275	1410	1510	1545	1720					
CFM	700	1140	1270	1405	1505	1590	1715	1815					
	900	1320	1435	1585	1665	1705	1810	1930					
	1100	1495	1580	1660	1755	1880	N/A	N/A					

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



RPM Range ow 1000-1300 edium 1300-1700 igh 1750-2200

Standard Unit Optional Kit Optional Kit

# **Blower RPM for XBWS20-AQ20**

#### **SUPPLY**

	Mist Eliminator Filter in Intake Hood (2HP)												
			External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5					
	1200	1065	1285	1375	1415	1495	1580	1685					
	1400	1140	1330	1410	1440	1555	1660	1760					
CFM	1600	1290	1400	1480	1545	1670	1745	1835					
	1800 1395 1470 1540 1665 1735 <b>1</b> 800 <b>1</b> 880												
	2000	1460											

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric He	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (2HP	)		
				External S	tatic Pressure	e (in water)		
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
	1200	1175	1290	1430	1520	1680	1765	1850
	1400	1245	1425	1515	1675	1755	1830	1920
CFM	1600	1400	1505	1670	1750	1825	1910	1980
	1800	1495	1660	1740	1820	1900	1975	2090
	2000	1645	1730	1815	1895	1965	2080	2170

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



RPM Range Low 1000-1300 Medium 1300-1750 High 1750-2200

Standard Unit Optional Kit Optional Kit

### **Blower RPM for XBWS28-AQ20**

#### **SUPPLY**

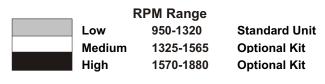
			Mist Eliminato	r Filter in Inta	ke Hood (3HP	')								
			External Static Pressure (in water)											
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5						
	1200	N/A	955	1070	1210	1370	1465	1550						
	1600	N/A	1065	1205	1305	1460	1540	1595						
CFM	2000	1060	1200	1290	1445	1530	1585	1680						
	2400	1190	1335	1440	1490	1575	1670	1755						
	2800	1300	1460	1550	1645	1705	1750	1800						

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (3HP	)							
			External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5					
	1200	N/A	N/A	1025	1170	1270	1355	1400					
	1600	N/A	1020	1155	1240	1330	1390	1490					
CFM	2000	1015	1150	1235	1325	1380	1475	1590					
	2400	1140	1285	1365	1420	1510	1595	1640					
	2800	1280	1345	1455	1540	1575	1670	1745					

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



# **Blower RPM for XBWS36-AQ20**

#### **SUPPLY**

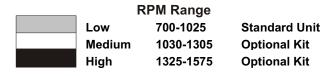
	Mist Eliminator Filter in Intake Hood (3HP)												
			External Static Pressure (in water)										
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5					
	2000	815	925	1020	1105	1155	1255	1325					
	2400	920	1060	1130	1215	1250	1355	1385					
CFM	2800	1010	1140	1240	1285	1370	1425	1470					
	3200	1125	1235	1340	1385	1455	1465	N/A					
	3600	1225	1375	1440	1460	1500	N/A	N/A					

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (3HP	)						
			External Static Pressure (in water)									
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5				
	2000	755	890	970	1060	1125	1215	1280				
	2400	985	1035	1085	1140	1240	1275	1325				
CFM	2800	1020	1115	1175	1230	1270	1335	1370				
	3200	1105	1200	1225	1285	1300	1390	1430				
	3600	1155	1265	1295	1335	1385	N/A	N/A				

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



### **Blower RPM for XBWS46-AQ20**

#### **SUPPLY**

			Mist Eliminato	r Filter in Inta	ke Hood (5HP	<u>')</u>		
		Ext	ernal Static Pi	ressure (in wa	iter)			
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
	3000	965	1085	1150	1230	1295	1345	1420
	3400	1035	1145	1250	1290	1335	1415	1475
CFM	3800	1120	1245	1285	1315	1440	1470	1535
	4200	1215	1305	1355	1430	1465	1530	1595
	4600	1300	1375	1450	1460	1540	1590	1650

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Ho	ood, 2" Pleate	d Filters (5HP	)		
		External Static Pressure (in water)						
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
	3000	1010	1105	1195	1255	1300	1375	1415
CFM	3400	1100	1190	1250	1320	1370	1410	1480
	3800	1185	1245	1360	1410	1440	1475	1540
	4200	1240	1355	1425	1465	1530	1590	1630
	4600	1345	1410	1485	1520	1585	1650	1700

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



RPM Range
780-1020 Standard Unit
1000-1315 Optional Kit
1315-1700 Optional Kit

# Blower RPM for XBW62S-AQ20

#### **SUPPLY**

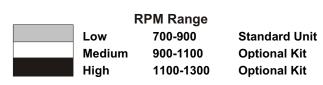
Mist Eliminator Filter in Intake Hood (5HP)								
		External Static Pressure (in water)						
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
	4600	795	900	1030	1075	1160	1220	1255
	5000	855	920	1070	1130	1190	1250	1275
CFM	5400	880	950	1095	1155	1245	1270	1290
	5800	915	1035	1115	1175	1255	1280	N/A
	6200	985	1080	1135	1225	1265	N/A	N/A

#### **EXHAUST**

			Barometric Hood, 2" Pleated Filters (5HP)  External Static Pressure (in water)					
		0	0.25	0.5	0.75	1	1.25	1.5
CFM	4600	705	885	985	1045	1100	1155	1215
	5000	825	950	1025	1095	1150	1210	1245
	5400	875	980	1080	1140	1190	1240	1275
	5800	935	995	1130	1180	1230	N/A	N/A
	6200	985	1095	1165	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

#### Notes:

- 1. Drive losses included in the above tables.
- 2. Performance can vary depending on ambient conditions
- 3. Blower RPMs are for reference only



# Notes

# Notes

### START UP INFORMATION SHEET

#### **VOLTAGE - ERV UNIT**

Incoming Voltage L1-L2		L1-L3	L2-L3					
Running Voltage L1-L2		L 1-L3	L2-L3					
Secondary Voltage		C (black) to 0	C (black) to G (green) Volts*					
		C (black) to V	V (white) Volts*					
* With thermo	ostat calling.							
		AMPERAGE - ER	V MOTORS					
Intake Moto	or: Nominal HP_	Rated Amps	Running Amps					
Exhaust Mo	otor: Nominal HF	P Rated Amps	Running Amps					
Wheel Moto	or: Nominal HP_	Rated Amps	Running Amps					
		AIRFLO	w					
Intake Design CFM		Pressure Drop	Calculated CFM					
Exhaust Design CFM		Pressure Drop	Calculated CFM					
Amb. db Te	emp	Return Air db Temp*	Tempered Air db Temp*					
Amb. wb To	emp	Return Air wb Temp*	Tempered Air wbTemp*					
* Measure aft	er 15 minutes of ru	ın time						
		INSTALLATION (	CHECK LIST					
ERV Model # Serial #								
Owner			Owner Phone #					
Owner Add	ress							
Installing C	ontractor		Start Up Mechanic					
	Inspect the unit for transit damage and report any damage on the carrier's freight bill.							
	Check model number to insure it matches the job requirements.							
	Install field accessories and unit adapter panels as required. Follow accessory and unit installation manuals.							
	Verify field wiring, including the wiring to any accessories.							
	Check all multi-tap transformers, to insure they are set to the proper incoming voltage.							
	Verify correct belt tension, as well as the belt/pulley alignment. Tighten if needed.							
	Prior to energizing the unit, inspect all the electrical connections.							
	Power the unit. Bump the motor contactor to check rotation. Three phase motors are synchronized at the factory. If blower motor fans are running backwards, de-energize power to the unit, then swap two of the three incoming electrical lines to obtain proper phasing. Re-check.							
	Perform all start up procedures outlined in the installation manual shipped with the unit.							
	Fill in the Start Up Information as outlined on the opposite side of this sheet.							
	Provide owner with information packet. Explain the thermostat and unit operation.							



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